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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

OTIS HALL,

2:07-CV-419 JCM (RJJ)

Plaintiff,

V.

T. SCHAEFFER, et al.,

Defendants.

ORDER

14 Presently before the court is defendant Theodore Schaefer's motion to dismiss. (Doc. #48).
15 Plaintiff Otis Hall failed to file a reply.

16 On January 6, 2010, the court granted defendant Schaefer's motion to dismiss (doc. #19)
17 plaintiff's complaint. (Doc. #33). The court dismissed counts one and two for conspiracy to cause
18 false arrest with prejudice, and dismissed count three for cruel and unusual punishment without
19 prejudice. *Id.* Further, the court granted the plaintiff leave to amend his complaint with regards to
20 claim three, to allow plaintiff to "allege facts that indicate defendant Schaefer's involvement with
21 the conditions of confinement" if possible. *Id.* Plaintiff appealed this order (doc. #34), and the appeal
22 was dismissed by the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals for lack of jurisdiction (doc. #42).

After the appeal was dismissed, this court ordered (doc. #46) the plaintiff to file an amended complaint within thirty (30) days. Plaintiff Hall filed an amended complaint (doc. #47) against Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department (“LVMPD”), Theodore Schaefer, and newly added defendant D. Wollard for two counts for conspiracy to cause false arrest, and a third count for a violation of the Sixth Amendment, when officers of the LVMPD failed to appear at his hearing.

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1 In the present motion to dismiss (doc. #48), defendant Schaefer asserts that the complaint
 2 should be dismissed because plaintiff has failed to comply with the court's order granting him leave
 3 to amend (doc. #33). First, as Schaefer asserts, the court's order (doc. #33) dismissed plaintiff's first
 4 and second claims *with prejudice* and did not grant him leave to amend the complaint with regards
 5 to these claims. Therefore, plaintiff's first and second claims for relief for conspiracy to cause false
 6 arrest are dismissed.

7 Second, as Schaefer asserts, plaintiff failed to amend his complaint with regards to Schaefer's
 8 "involvement with conditions of confinement." In his original complaint, plaintiff alleged a violation
 9 of the Fourteenth Amendment for being forced to sleep on the floor. As the court held that plaintiff
 10 had not plead facts linking defendant Schaefer to the incident, it permitted the plaintiff to amend his
 11 complaint to include such facts. (Docs. #33 and #47). In the amended complaint (doc. #47), plaintiff
 12 has failed to allege any facts that link Schaefer to the alleged wrongdoings, and such failure warrants
 13 a dismissal of plaintiff's claim for cruel and unusual punishment with prejudice.

14 Lastly, as defendant Schaefer asserts, plaintiff's Sixth Amendment claim against LVMPD¹
 15 should be dismissed because plaintiff was not granted leave to amend his complaint to add
 16 supplemental claims (doc. #33 specifically permitted plaintiff to amend only with regards to his cruel
 17 and unusual punishment claim), and, as over two years has passed since the alleged violations
 18 occurred in 2006, the claim is time barred by the statute of limitations.

19 Since federal civil rights statutes have no independent limitation periods, the court
 20 determines the applicable limitation period by borrowing the forum state's limitation period for
 21 personal injuries. *Johnson v. State of California*, 207 F.3d 650, 653 (9th Cir. 2000); *Wilson v.*
 22 *Garcia*, 471 U.S. 261, 280, 105 S. Ct. 1938, 85 L.Ed. 2d 254 (1985) (Section 1983 claims are "best
 23 characterized as personal injury actions."). Under Nevada law, the statute of limitations period is two
 24 years. *See N.R.S 11.190(4)(e)*. Therefore, since the alleged violations occurred in 2006, and plaintiff

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 26 ¹ The court recognizes that defendant Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department was never
 27 properly served, which warrants dismissal without prejudice pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil
 28 Procedure 4(m). However, since dismissal with prejudice is proper on the other grounds discussed
 by the court, it need not address dismissal under rule 4(m).

1 failed to assert this claim for relief until February 16, 2011, the statute of limitations bars this claim.

2 Accordingly,

3 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED ADJUDGED AND DECREED that defendant Theodore
4 Schaefer's motion to dismiss (doc. #48) be, and the same hereby is, GRANTED.

5 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the case be DISMISSED in its entirety with prejudice.

6 DATED March 30, 2011.

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8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE**
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